## ENEE 630 Fall 2012 Homework 1<sup>1</sup> Material covered: Basic multirate operators and interconnection of building blocks.

**Problem 1** For the system in Fig. P-1, find an expression for y(n) in terms of x(n). Simplify the expression as best as you can.



Figure : P-1

**Problem 2** Show that the two systems shown in Fig. P-2(a) (where k is some integer) are equivalent (that is,  $y_0(n) = y_1(n)$ ) when  $h_k(n) = h_0(n)cos(2\pi kn/L)$ .





This is a structure where filtering followed by cosine modulation has the same effect as filtering with the cosine modulated impulse response. (This is not true in all situations; see next problem). Now consider the example where L = 5, and k = 1. Let  $X(e^{j\omega})$  and  $H_0(e^{j\omega})$  be as sketched in Fig. P-2(b). Give sketches of  $Y(e^{j\omega})$ ,  $Y_0(e^{j\omega})$  and  $U(e^{j\omega})$ .



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**Problem 3** Show that the two systems shown in Fig.P-3 are no equivalent, that is,  $y_0(n)$  and  $y_1(n)$  are not necessarily the same, even if  $h_k(n) = h_0(n)\cos(2\pi kn/L)$ .

$$y(n) \longrightarrow H_{k}(z) \longrightarrow y_{0}(n) \qquad y(n) \longrightarrow H_{0}(z) \longrightarrow X_{1}(n)$$

$$\cos \frac{2\pi}{L} kn$$

Figure : P-3

**Problem 4** Consider a sequence x(n) with  $X(e^{j\omega})$  as shown in Fig. P-4(a).

Suppose we generate the sequences y(n) and s(n) from x(n) as in Fig. P-4(b), where

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \begin{cases} 1 & for \ |\omega| < \pi/2\\ 0 & for \ \pi/2 \le |\omega| \le \pi \end{cases}$$

Plot the quantities  $Y(e^{j\omega})$  and  $S(e^{j\omega})$ .

