

ENEE 610 Fall 2019 Homework 8 Due Th 11/14/19

#1 (50 points; 5th degree max flat low pass synthesis)

This problem is for the synthesis of a degree 5 maximally flat low pass filter

- Obtain the degree five Butterworth polynomial in factored and unfactored form
- Using a Causer form synthesize the low pass maximally flat $V2/V1(s) = 1/Bs(s)$ with a 1 Ohm load.
- Using that circuit denormalize to a 50 Ohm load [thus multiply all impedances by 50] and change the frequency response at 1 Hz to 1 KHz by a scaling of the complex frequency s .
- Describe another way this filter could be designed.

#2 (50 points; band pass synthesis).

Assume as given is a low pass maximally flat transfer function $T(p) = 1/B_n(p)$. In part b) the imaginary part is designated $\text{Im}(\cdot)$.

- For $n=2$ Transform to a band pass $V2/V1(s)$ by the change of variable to $p = (s/w_0) + (w_0/s)$ where w_0 is a fixed positive constant giving $V2/V1(s)$. Thus $T(p) = V2/V1(s)$.
- Noting that $|\text{Im}(p)|$ is maximum at $p=0$, find the frequency w_m , ($s_m = jw_m$), for which $|V2/V1(jw)|$ is maximum as a function of w_0 .
- For this $n=2$ case synthesize $V2/V1(s)$ by synthesizing $T(p) = V2/V1(p)$ using the ladder structure and changing the p dependent components by s -variable ones.
- Sketch $|V2/V1(jw)|$ for the case $w_0=4$. Recall for this that $T(p) = V2/V1(s)$.
- All of this extends to give an even degree, $2n$, band-pass design. Comment upon what you think one might consider in order to obtain an odd degree band pass filter.

