

$$1. a) \text{ Cut 3: } 0 = i_3 + 0 \cdot i_4 + 0 \cdot i_7 + 0 \cdot i_1 - i_2 + 0 \cdot i_5 + i_6$$

$$\text{Cut 4: } 0 = 0 \cdot i_3 + i_4 + 0 \cdot i_7 + i_1 + i_2 + i_5 + 0 \cdot i_6$$

$$\text{Cut 7: } 0 = 0 \cdot i_3 + 0 \cdot i_4 + i_7 + i_1 + 0 \cdot i_2 + i_5 + i_6$$

$$\underline{Q}_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} i_3 \\ i_4 \\ i_7 \\ i_1 \\ i_2 \\ i_5 \\ i_6 \end{bmatrix} \quad \therefore C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{tie 1: } 0 = 0 \cdot V_3 - V_4 - V_7 + V_1 + 0 \cdot V_2 + 0 \cdot V_5 + 0 \cdot V_6$$

$$\text{tie 2: } 0 = 1 \cdot V_3 - V_4 + 0 \cdot V_7 + 0 \cdot V_1 + V_2 + 0 \cdot V_5 + 0 \cdot V_6$$

$$\text{tie 5: } 0 = 0 \cdot V_3 - V_4 - V_7 + 0 \cdot V_1 + 0 \cdot V_2 + V_5 + 0 \cdot V_6$$

$$\text{tie 6: } 0 = -V_3 + 0 \cdot V_4 - V_7 + 0 \cdot V_1 + 0 \cdot V_2 + 0 \cdot V_5 + V_6$$

$$\underline{Q}_4 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} V_3 \\ V_4 \\ V_7 \\ V_1 \\ V_2 \\ V_5 \\ V_6 \end{bmatrix} \quad \therefore T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(b) \quad C \cdot T^T = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{the same with the result } C \cdot T^T = \underline{O}_{3 \times 4} \text{ in class}$$

$$(c) \quad \begin{array}{cccccc} & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\ \text{I} & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ \text{II} & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \text{III} & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$I_{inc} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$I_{inc} \cdot I_{inc}^T = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 & -1 \\ -2 & 4 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & -2 & -1 \\ -2 & 4 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 24$$

of trees is 24

Yugui Zhao

$$V_{1b} = V_i + i_1 R_1 = V_i + V_1$$

$$i_2 = C \frac{dV_2}{dt} = C_1 s V_2$$

$$V_4 = L \frac{di_4}{dt} = L s i_4$$

$$i_6 = g_m V_5, \quad i_5 = 0$$

$$V_3 = i_3 R_3$$

$$V_7 = i_7 R_7$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & C_1 s & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & g_m & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \\ V_3 \\ V_4 \\ V_5 \\ V_6 \\ V_7 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} R_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & R_3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & L s & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} i_1 \\ i_2 \\ i_3 \\ i_4 \\ i_5 \\ i_6 \\ i_7 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\downarrow V_{1b} = V_2 + V_1, \quad V_1 = V_{1b} - V_2$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & C_1 s & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & g_m & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} V_{1b} \\ V_2 \\ V_3 \\ V_4 \\ V_5 \\ V_6 \\ V_7 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & C_1 s & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & g_m & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \\ V_3 \\ V_4 \\ V_5 \\ V_6 \\ V_7 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} R_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & R_3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & L s & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} i_{1b} \\ i_{2b} \\ i_{3b} \\ i_{4b} \\ i_{5b} \\ i_{6b} \\ i_{7b} \end{pmatrix}$$

plug

$$s. \text{ C.T. } V_b = C^T V_e, \quad i_b = T^T i_e, \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad T = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & C_1 s & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & g_m & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \\ V_3 \\ V_4 \\ V_5 \\ V_6 \\ V_7 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \\ V_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} R_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & R_3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & L s & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} i_4 \\ i_5 \\ i_6 \\ i_7 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ V_i \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & R_1 & R_1 & R_1 \\ 0 & C_1 s & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & R_3 & 0 & 0 & -R_3 & -R_3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ g_m & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -R_7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \\ V_3 \\ V_4 \\ V_5 \\ V_6 \\ V_7 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ V_i \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & C_1 s & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -L & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} sX = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -R_1 & -R_1 & -R_1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -R_3 & 0 & 0 & R_3 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -g_m & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_7 \end{pmatrix} X + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} u$$

$$y = [0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0] X$$