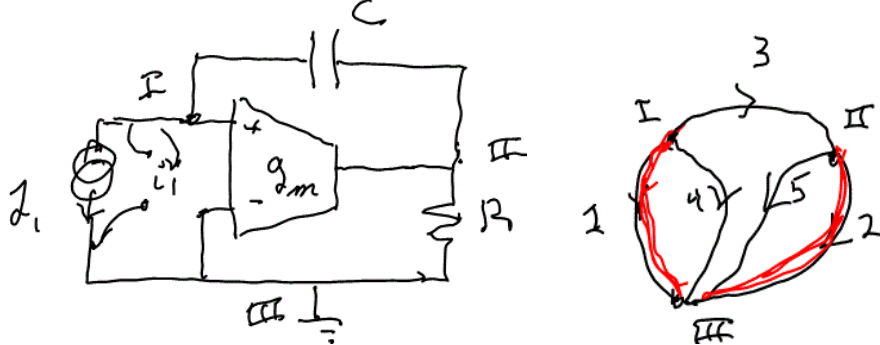


1. (50 points, circuit equations)



For the above circuit and its graph of the 09/11/18 class notes:

- Replace the OTA by a gyrator of gyration conductance  $g$  and Add another add a current source pointed down as part of branch 2 (so the graph is unchanged).
- Give the new  $A_v=B_i$  equations and solve for the tree branch voltages versus the two current sources.
- Give the port admittance and impedance matrices if nodes I and II to ground are the two ports of the 2-port.

2. (50 points, state variable realizations)

For the input impedance

$$z(s) = (2s+6)/[(s+2)(s+6)]$$

- Using the companion matrix for the denominator ( $s^2+8s+12$ ) give a state space realization, that is the state equations  $dx/dt=sx=Ax+Bu$ ,  $y=Cx+Du$  with  $u=i$ ,  $y=v$  so that

$$z(s)=C(sI_2-A)^{-1}B + D$$

- Repeat by using a product realization with  $A$  having (as diagonal submatrices) the companion matrices for  $(s+2)$  and  $(s+6)$
- Comment upon state space realization of the admittance  $y(s)=1/z(s)$ .