

303H Fall 2014 – Homework 7 Due Th 10/23/14

1. (60 points, inverter properties)  
Consider a CMOS inverter using  $V_{dd} = -V_{ss} = 9\text{V}$  made of bicmos transistors.
  - a) Assume the NMOS transistor has  $W=L=20\mu$ . If the PMOS  $L=20\mu$ , find the PMOS  $W$  such that  $0\text{V}$  in gives  $0\text{V}$  out.
  - b) Check the result of a) in Spice and adjust the PMOS  $W$  so the actual output is  $0\text{V}$  when the input one is  $0\text{V}$ . Comment upon the result.
  - c) With the adjusted inverter of b) run and submit the  $V_{out}$  versus  $V_{in}$  DC curve.
  - d) Excite with a voltage pulse input from 0 to  $V_{dd}$  with different rise times and check the output rise time (and shape).
  - e) Obtain a frequency response for  $V_{out}/V_{in}$  by doing an AC Spice run from 10Hz to 1GHz. When biased at  $V_{out}=0$  when  $V_{in}=0$ , the circuit supposedly acts as a linear analog amplifier. Check its DC small signal gain.
  
2. (40 points, 3 cascade inverters with feedback)  
[note: To get Spice to give non-zero results you can excite with a short pulse of current]
  - a) Connect in cascade three of the inverters of the above problem part b) with feedback from the third stage output to the first stage input. Do a Spice transient analysis and calculate the pulse repetition rate of  $V_{out}(t)$ . Explain the results.
  - b) Set  $V_{ss}=0$  and repeat. Then reset  $V_{ss} = -9\text{V}$  but set  $V_{dd}=0$  and repeat. Comment on any differences.