

1. 50 points (CMOS inverter  $V_{IH}$  &  $V_{IL}$ )

For the CMOS inverter using 4007 transistors

a) Run Spice with  $V_{DD}=5V$  and determine from the curves  $V_{IH}$  &  $V_{IL}$ . And compare the results with {Eqs. (4.148)&(4.149) [p. 341] see also Eq. (10.11)[p. 957]}

$$V_{IH}=(1/8)(5V_{DD}-2V_{TOn})$$

b) Repeat part a) for  $V_{DD}=9V$ .

c) Compare the two cases (of  $V_{DD}=5$  vs  $V_{DD}=9$ ) and explain differences between them and Eq. (10.11).

2. 50 points (inverter small signal & frequency response)

For the inverter of problem 1, assume  $v_{in}$  is a small signal applied at the common gates with the circuit Q point at  $V_{IN}=V_{OUT}$ .

a) Determine  $V_{IN}$  for  $V_{IN} = V_{OUT}$  and apply that as bias to the gates.

b) From the equivalent circuit find the low frequency  $g_m$  ( $=y_{21}$ ) and  $g_o$  ( $=y_{22}$ ) for the inverter as a 2-port biased as in part a).

c) Add to the equivalent circuit the transistors  $C_{gs}$  terms and obtain the transfer function  $T(s)=v_{out}(s)/v_{in}(s)$ . Give its zeroes and poles.

d) Run a frequency response in Spice from 100Hz to 100MegHz and check how this agrees (or disagrees) with the result of part c).

[research & open problem] Develop an equation for  $V_{IH}$  with nonzero  $\lambda$  and not completely complementary transistors.