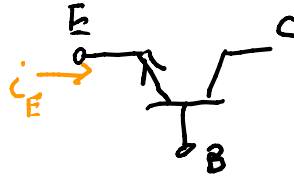
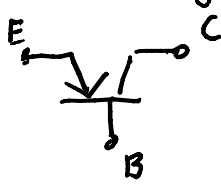
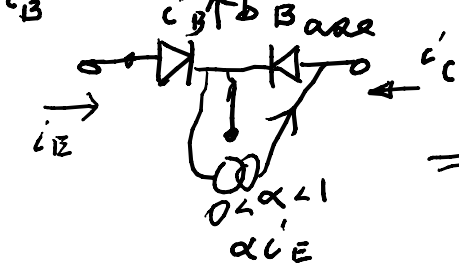
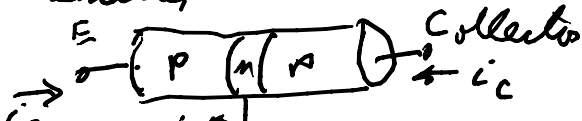


BJT = bipolar junction transistor

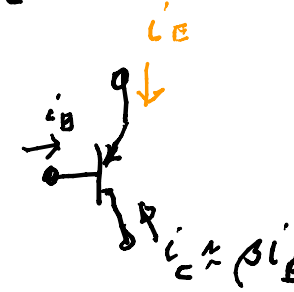


emitter, PNP

MPN



$0 < \alpha < 1$   
 $\alpha i_E$



$i_E$

$i_C \approx \beta i_B$

$i_B + i_C + i_E = 0$

by KCL

if  $i_C = -\alpha i_E$

$i_B = +\alpha i_E - i_E$

$i_E = \frac{i_B}{\alpha - 1}$

$= -\frac{1}{\alpha} i_C \Rightarrow i_C = \frac{\alpha (-i_B)}{\alpha - 1}$

$i_C = \frac{\alpha}{1 - \alpha} i_B = \beta i_B$

$\beta = h_{fe}$  (signal  $\beta$ )

