

ENEE 610  
 Homework Problems for Grading, Set 1 (60 points)  
 Due at class M 09/13/04  
 Setting up equations

1.(30 points)

a) Find the second order differential equation in terms of  $x_2$  for the system of nonlinear differential equations

$$\frac{dx_1}{dt} = -\omega_o x_2 + f(t)$$

$$\frac{dx_2}{dt} = \omega_o x_1 - \varepsilon x_2 \cos(x_2)$$

b) Using PSpice and assuming  $f(t)=0$  implement these equations using capacitors and voltage controlled current sources. Run curves for different values of  $\omega_o$ ,  $\varepsilon$ , and initial conditions. For grading submit curves with  $\omega_o=1$ ,  $\varepsilon$  taking on six different values,  $\varepsilon = \pm 0.1, \pm 1, \pm 10$ , and initial conditions  $x_1=0.2=-x_2$  and  $x_1=9.5=-x_2$ . Submit also the PSpice schematic.

c) Insert  $f(t)=\cos(0.2\pi t)$  and repeat part b).

2. (30) points

The following represents a boost converter with equal load,  $R_c$ , and source,  $R_s$ , resistors, normalized to unity resistance. Assuming the circuit has been forever as shown, before  $t=0$ , after which the switch changes position (goes up) at  $t=0$ , and remains as switched, draw a circuit which is time-invariant and gives the same result as the boost converter for  $t>0$ . Set up the state variable equations and derive the solution valid for  $t>0$  in the critically damped case. Are there values of  $L$  and  $C$  which will allow the output voltage,  $V_c$ , to eventually be larger than the input voltage  $E$ ?



