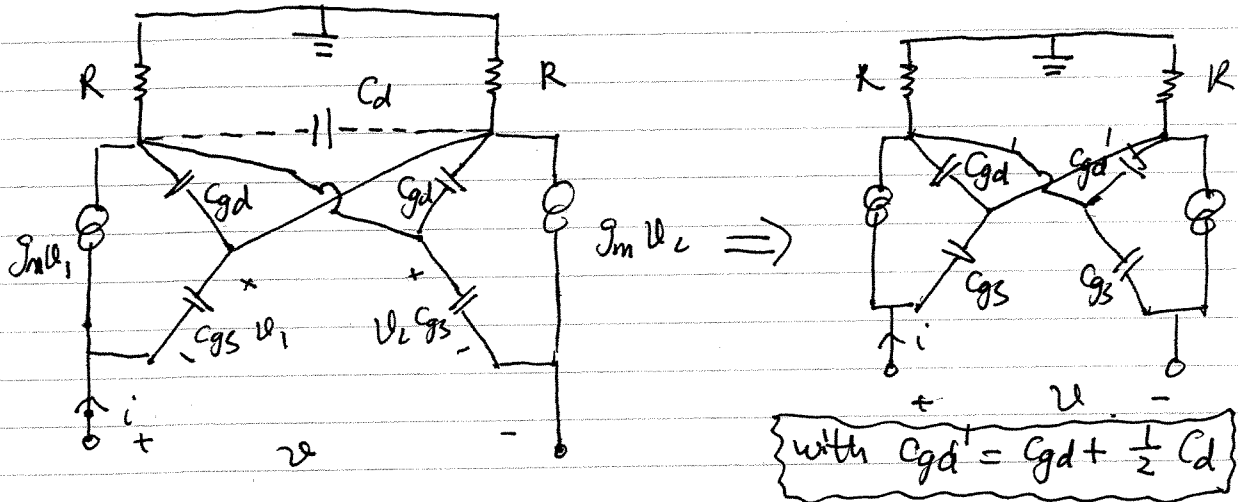


Problem 2: adding capacitor C_d between two transistor Drains



The two transistors' gate-drain capacitor C_{gd} are parallel, they are also parallel to the added capacitor C_d

use result from lecture (09/15/04)

$$Z(s) = \frac{V}{i} = \frac{2[(1-g_m R) + sR(4C_{gd} + C_{gs})]}{(g_m + sC_{gs})(1 + s \cdot 4RC_{gd})}$$

replacing C_{gd} with $C_{gd}' = C_{gd} + \frac{1}{2} C_d$

$$Z(s) = \frac{2[(1-g_m R) + sR(4C_{gd}' + 2C_d + C_{gs})]}{(g_m + sC_{gs})[1 + s \cdot 4R(C_{gd}' + \frac{1}{2} C_d)]}$$

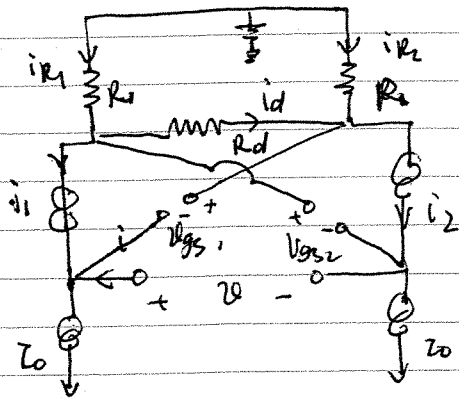
For $R=1, C_{gd}=C_{gs}=C_d=1$

$$Z(s) = \frac{2[(1-g_m + 7s)]}{(g_m + s)(1 + 6s)} = \frac{16g_m - 2}{6g_m + 1} \cdot \frac{1}{s + g_m} - \frac{6g_m + 1}{3(6g_m + 1)} \frac{1}{(s + \frac{1}{6})}$$

\therefore Impulse response:

$$v(t) = \left[\frac{16g_m - 2}{6g_m + 1} \cdot e^{-g_m t} - \frac{6g_m + 1}{3(6g_m + 1)} s^{-t/6} \right] u(t)$$

Problem 3.



$$\begin{cases} i_1 = I_0 - i = \beta (V_{gs1} - V_{th})^2 & (1) \\ i_2 = I_0 + i = \beta (V_{gs2} - V_{th})^2 & (2) \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} V_{gs1} = V_{th} + \sqrt{\frac{I_0}{\beta}} \left(1 - \frac{i}{I_0}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} & \dots (3) \\ V_{gs2} = V_{th} + \sqrt{\frac{I_0}{\beta}} \left(1 + \frac{i}{I_0}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} & \dots (4) \end{cases}$$

$$V_{gs1} - V_{gs2} = -\sqrt{\frac{2I_0}{\beta}} \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{i}{I_0}} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{i}{I_0}} \right) \dots (5)$$

$$g_m = 2\sqrt{\beta I_0}, \quad V_{gs1} - V_{gs2} = -\frac{2I_0}{g_m} \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{i}{I_0}} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{i}{I_0}} \right) \dots (6)$$

KLV: $v + V_{gs1} + i_d R_d - V_{gs2} = 0 \dots (7)$

$$\therefore i_d = -\frac{1}{R_d} (V_{gs1} - V_{gs2}) - \frac{1}{R_d} v \dots (8)$$

KVL: $v + V_{gs1} + i_{R2} R - i_{R1} R - V_{gs2} = 0 \dots (9)$

$$v + (V_{gs1} - V_{gs2}) + (i_{R2} - i_{R1}) R = 0 \dots (10)$$

$$\begin{cases} i_{R1} = i_1 + i_d & (11) \\ i_{R2} = i_2 - i_d & (12) \end{cases} \Rightarrow i_{R2} - i_{R1} = -(i_1 - i_2) - 2i_d \dots (13)$$

from (1) & (2) $\Rightarrow i_1 - i_2 = -2i \quad \therefore i_{R2} - i_{R1} = 2i - 2i_d \dots (14)$

plug (8) into (14) $i_{R2} - i_{R1} = 2i + \frac{2}{R_d} (V_{gs1} - V_{gs2}) + \frac{2}{R_d} v \dots (15)$

plug (15) in (10) solve v in term of $(V_{gs1} - V_{gs2})$

$$v = -(V_{gs1} - V_{gs2}) - \frac{2R}{1 + \frac{2R}{R_d}} i \dots (16) \text{ plug (6) in (16)}$$

$$v = \frac{2I_0}{g_m} \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{i}{I_0}} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{i}{I_0}} \right) - \frac{2R}{1 + \frac{2R}{R_d}} i \dots (17)$$

for small i : $v \approx \left(\frac{2}{g_m} - \frac{2R}{1 + \frac{2R}{R_d}} \right) i$

$R = R_d = 1$, $v = 2 \left(\frac{1}{g_m} - \frac{1}{3} \right) i$ for small i .