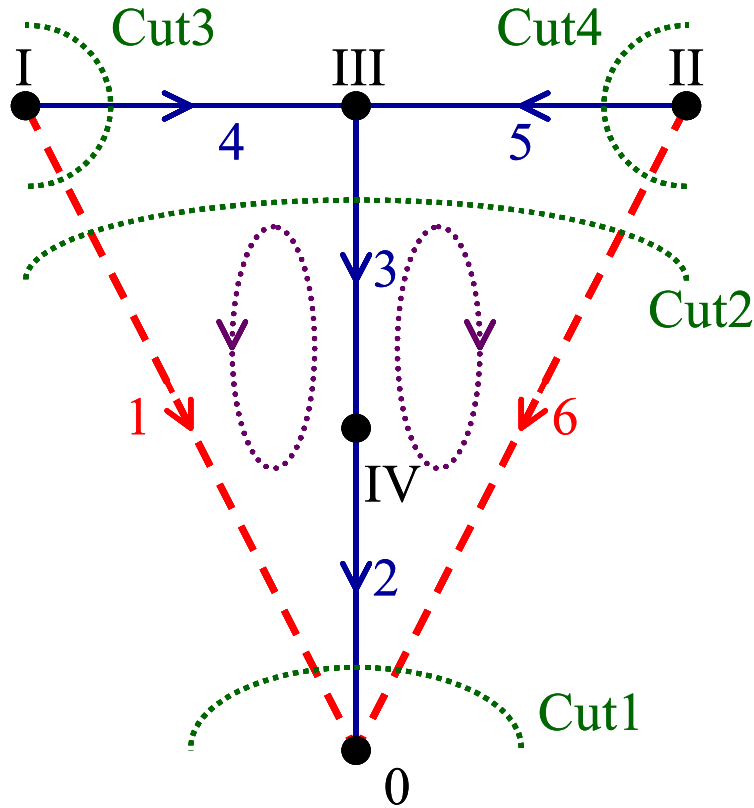


a) (10)



b) (15)

Tree branches: 2, 3, 4, 6

- Cut set 1: (1, 2, 6)  $i_1+i_2+i_6=0$
- Cut set 2: (1, 3, 6)  $i_1+i_3+i_6=0$
- Cut set 3: (1, 4)  $i_1+i_4=0$
- Cut set 4: (5, 6)  $i_5+i_6=0$

Cut set Matrix:

$$C := \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Tie set 1: (1, 2, 3, 4)  $V_1-V_2-V_3-V_4=0$
- Tie set 2: (2, 3, 5, 6)  $-V_2-V_3-V_5+V_6=0$

Tie set Matrix:

$$T := \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Admittance matrix:

$$Y_{bb} := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{s \cdot L} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & s \cdot C & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{r} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{r} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \end{bmatrix}$$

c) (10)

Using equality  $-C \cdot j = -C \cdot Y_{bb} \cdot C^T \cdot V_t$

Left :=  $-C \cdot j$

$$j := \begin{bmatrix} -is \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -is \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -is \\ -is \\ -is \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Left} := \begin{bmatrix} is \\ is \\ is \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$CY_{bb}C^T := C \cdot Y_{bb} \cdot C^T$

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad Y_{bb} := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{s \cdot L} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & s \cdot C & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{r} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{r} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \end{bmatrix} \quad C^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Evaluate  $C \cdot Y_{bb}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{s \cdot L} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & s \cdot C & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{r} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{r} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{s \cdot L} & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \\ 0 & 0 & s \cdot C & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{r} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{r} & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{r} & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \end{bmatrix}$$

Evaluate  $CY_{bb}C^T = (C \cdot Y_{bb}) \cdot C^T$

$$CY_{bb}C^T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{s \cdot L} & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \\ 0 & 0 & s \cdot C & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{r} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{r} & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{s \cdot L} + \frac{1}{R} & \frac{1}{R} & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \\ \frac{1}{R} & s \cdot C + \frac{1}{R} & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{r} \\ \frac{1}{R} & \frac{1}{R} & \frac{1}{r} & \frac{1}{R} \end{bmatrix}$$

$-C^*j = CY_{bb}C^T \cdot V_b$

$$\begin{bmatrix} i_s \\ i_s \\ i_s \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{s \cdot L} + \frac{1}{R} & \frac{1}{R} & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \\ \frac{1}{R} & s \cdot C + \frac{1}{R} & 0 & \frac{1}{R} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{r} \\ \frac{1}{R} & \frac{1}{R} & \frac{1}{r} & \frac{1}{R} \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} V_2 \\ V_3 \\ V_4 \\ V_5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\det(\text{CYbbCT}) = \frac{1}{R} \cdot \frac{(s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C)}{(s \cdot L \cdot r^2)}$$

$$\text{CYbbCT}^{-1} =$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{L \cdot (s \cdot C \cdot R + 1) \cdot s}{s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C} & \frac{-L \cdot s}{s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C} & \frac{r \cdot L \cdot C \cdot s^2}{s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C} & 0 \\ \frac{-L \cdot s}{s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C} & \frac{(R + s \cdot L)}{(s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C)} & \frac{r}{(s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C)} & 0 \\ \frac{-r \cdot L \cdot C \cdot s^2}{s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C} & \frac{-r}{(s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C)} & \frac{r^2 \cdot C \cdot s}{s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C} & r \\ 0 & 0 & -r & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} V2 \\ V3 \\ V4 \\ V5 \end{bmatrix} := \text{CYbbCT}^{-1} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} is \\ is \\ is \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$V_{in} := V1 \quad V1 := V2 + V3 + V4$$

$$I_{in} := is \quad Z_{in} := \frac{V_{in}}{I_{in}}$$

$$V2 := \frac{(R + r) \cdot L \cdot C \cdot s^2}{s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C} \cdot is$$

$$V3 := \frac{R + r}{s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C} \cdot is$$

$$V4 := \frac{-r \cdot L \cdot C \cdot s^2 - r + r^2 \cdot C \cdot s}{s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C} \cdot is$$

$$V5 := -r \cdot is$$

$$V1 := \frac{R \cdot L \cdot C \cdot s^2 + R + r^2 \cdot C \cdot s}{s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C} \cdot is$$

Input impedance  $Z_{in}$ :

$$Z_{in} := \frac{R \cdot L \cdot C \cdot s^2 + R + r^2 \cdot C \cdot s}{s \cdot C \cdot R + 1 + s^2 \cdot L \cdot C}$$