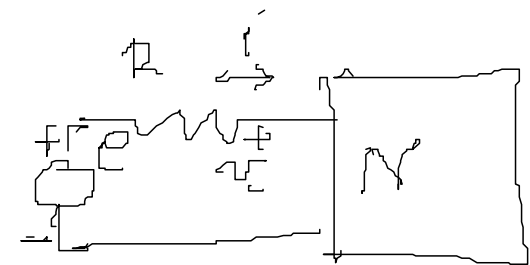


# Passive circuits - n-ports



$$[v, i] \in N; \quad \Sigma(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t v(i) i dt$$

$$\Sigma(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t v^T(\tau) i(\tau) d\tau = \int_{-\infty}^t p_{in}(\tau) d\tau$$

passive if  $\Sigma(t) \geq 0$  for all  $t$  & all  $[v, i] \in N$

$$t \rightarrow \infty, \quad \Sigma(\infty) = \langle v^i, i^i \rangle$$

$$v = v^i + v^r = 2v^i \quad \text{above } R = 1 \Omega$$

$$2v^r = v - v^i = v - R i^i \Rightarrow \text{reflected voltage}$$

$$2v^i = v + R i^i \Rightarrow \text{incident voltage}$$

$$\text{add: } v = v^i + v^r, \quad R i^i = v^r - v^i = i^r, \quad R = 1 \Omega$$

$$\Sigma(\infty) = \langle v^i, i^i \rangle = \langle v^i + v^r, v^i, v^r \rangle$$

$$= \langle v^i, v^i \rangle - \langle v^i, v^r \rangle + \langle v^r, v^i \rangle - \langle v^r, v^r \rangle$$

$$\text{but } \langle v^i, v^r \rangle = \langle v^r, v^i \rangle$$