## Lecture 16

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- Duality between circular convolution $\circledast$ and element-by-element multiplication $\diamond$
- DFT synthesis equation and the infinite periodic extension of a vector
- Finite-length periodic extension: special cases

New Operations: $\diamond$ and $\circledast$

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Element-by-element product $\mathbf{s}=\mathbf{x} \diamond \mathbf{y}$ :

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Element-by-element product $\mathbf{s}=\mathbf{x} \diamond \mathbf{y}$ :

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where $\mathbf{b}=\mathbf{Y} / N$.

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## Circular Convolution $\circledast$

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Circular convolution matrix of vector a:

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\mathbf{C}_{a}=\left[\begin{array}{ccccc}
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- More on this at the end of the semester.


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- Synthesis equation for vector $\mathbf{s}$ of length $L$ :

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